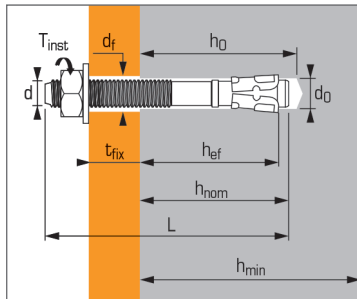




Torque controlled expansion anchor, for use in cracked and non-cracked concrete



FIX Z A4 M10



Technical data

| Anchor size | Letter marking | Minimum anchorage depth | | | | | Maximum anchorage depth | | | | | Thread diameter (mm) | Drilling diameter (mm) | Clearance diameter (mm) | Total anchor length (mm) | Tighten torque (Nm) | Code |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|
| | | min. anchor depth (mm) | Embed. depth (mm) | Max. thick. of part to be fixed (mm) | Drilling depth (mm) | Min. thick. of base material (mm) | max. anchor depth (mm) | Embed. depth (mm) | Max. thick. of part to be fixed (mm) | Drilling depth (mm) | Min. thick. of base material (mm) | | | | | | |
| | | h_{ef} | h_{nom} | t_{fix} | h_0 | h_{min} | h_{ef} | h_{nom} | t_{fix} | h_0 | h_{min} | d | d_0 | d_f | L | T_{inst} | |
| 6X55/15* | - | 25,6 | 35 | 15 | 41 | 100 | 35 | 45 | 5 | 51 | 100 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 55 | 10 | 054270 |
| 8X55/5 | - | | | 5 | | | | | - | | | | | | 55 | | 050441 |
| 8X70/20-7 | C | | | 20 | 52 | 100 | 48 | 55 | 7 | 65 | 100 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 70 | 20 | 054610 |
| 8X90/40-27 | E | 35 | 42 | 40 | | | | | 27 | | | | | | 90 | | 055343 |
| 8X130/80-67 | H | | | 80 | | | | | 67 | | | | | | 130 | | 050367 |
| 10X65/5 | - | | | 5 | | | | | - | | | | | | 65 | | 050466 |
| 10X75/15 | C | | | 15 | 62 | 100 | 58 | 66 | - | 78 | 116 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 75 | 35 | 054630 |
| 10X95/35-20 | E | 42 | 50 | 35 | | | | | 20 | | | | | | 95 | | 054640 |
| 10X120/60-45 | G | | | 60 | | | | | 45 | | | | | | 120 | | 050442 |
| 12X80/5 | - | | | 5 | | | | | - | | | | | | 80 | | 055344 |
| 12X100/25-6 | E | | | 25 | 75 | 100 | 70 | 80 | 6 | 95 | 140 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 100 | 50 | 055345 |
| 12X115/40-21 | G | | | 40 | | | | | 21 | | | | | | 115 | | 055394 |
| 12X140/65-46 | I | | | 65 | | | | | 46 | | | | | | 140 | | 054680 |
| 16X125/30-8 | G | | | 30 | | | | | 8 | | | | | | 125 | | 050443 |
| 16X150/55-33 | I | 64 | 70 | 55 | 95 | 128 | 86 | 100 | 33 | 117 | 172 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 150 | 100 | 054700 |
| 16X170/75-53 | K | | | 75 | | | | | 53 | | | | | | 170 | | 050444 |

* Do not belong to ETA

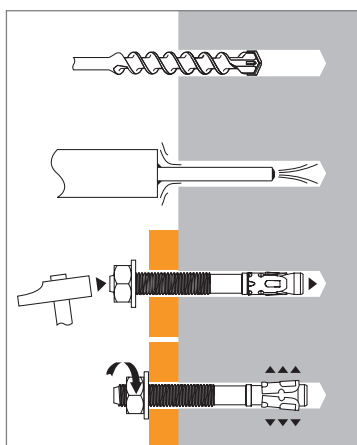
APPLICATION

- Steel and timber framework and beams
- Lift guide rails
- Industrial doors and gates
- Brickwork support angles
- Storage systems

MATERIAL

- Body :**
steel N° 1.4404 (A4), 1.4578, NF EN 10088.3
- Sleeve :**
cold laminated steel N° 1.4404, NF EN 10088.3
- Nut :**
stainless steel A4-80, NF EN 20898-2
- Washer :**
stainless steel A4, NF EN 20898

INSTALLATION



Anchor mechanical properties

| Anchor size | | M6 | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|
| Cross-section above cone | | | | | | |
| f_{tk} (N/mm ²) | Min. tensile strength | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 880 |
| f_{yk} (N/mm ²) | Yield strength | 780 | 780 | 780 | 780 | 750 |
| A_s (mm ²) | Stressed cross-section | - | 24,6 | 41,9 | 58,1 | 107,5 |
| Threaded part | | | | | | |
| f_{tk} (N/mm ²) | Min. tensile strength | 620 | 620 | 620 | 620 | 580 |
| f_{yk} (N/mm ²) | Yield strength | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 330 |
| A_s (mm ²) | Stressed cross-section | 20,1 | 36,6 | 58 | 84,3 | 157 |
| W_{el} (mm ³) | Elastic section modulus | 12,71 | 31,23 | 62,3 | 109,17 | 277,47 |
| $M^0_{rk,s}$ (Nm) | Characteristic bending moment | 9,45 | 23 | 46 | 81 | 193 |
| M (Nm) | Recommended bending moment | 3,7 | 9,4 | 18,8 | 33,1 | 78,8 |

FIX Z - A4

2/4 stainless steel version



The loads specified on this page allow judging the product's performances, but cannot be used for the designing. The data given in the pages "CC method" have to be applied (3/4 and 4/4).

Ultimate ($N_{Ru,m}$, $V_{Ru,m}$) and characteristic loads (N_{Rk} , V_{Rk}) in kN

Mean Ultimate loads are derived from test results in admissible service conditions, and characteristic loads are statistically determined.

TENSILE

| Anchor size | M6 | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 25,6 | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| $N_{Ru,m}$ | 4,5 | 8,0 | 9,9 | 13,6 | 24,1 |
| N_{Rk} | 4,5 | 8,0 | 9,9 | 13,6 | 24,1 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 35 | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| $N_{Ru,m}$ | 9,4 | 22,0 | 23,0 | 26,3 | 53,6 |
| N_{Rk} | 7,0 | 17,2 | 19,2 | 25,1 | 44,1 |
| Cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | - | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| $N_{Ru,m}$ | - | 12,5 | 13,1 | 18,6 | 29,6 |
| N_{Rk} | - | 7,5 | 9,1 | 14,2 | 24,8 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | - | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| $N_{Ru,m}$ | - | 15,9 | 20,3 | 29,2 | 54,2 |
| N_{Rk} | - | 14,7 | 18,8 | 27,0 | 49,5 |

SHEAR

| Anchor size | M6 | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Cracked & non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| $V_{Ru,m}$ | 7,4 | 18,2 | 29,2 | 43,2 | 69,1 |
| V_{Rk} | 6,2 | 17,3 | 25 | 36,1 | 51,3 |

Mechanical anchors

Design loads (N_{Rd} , V_{Rd}) for one anchor without edge or spacing influence in kN

$$N_{Rd} = \frac{N_{Rk}^*}{\gamma_{Mc}}$$

*Derived from test results

$$V_{Rd} = \frac{V_{Rk}^*}{\gamma_{Ms}}$$

TENSILE

| Anchor size | M6 | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 25,6 | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| N_{Rd} | 2,5 | 5,3 | 6,6 | 9,1 | 16,1 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 35 | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| N_{Rd} | 3,8 | 11,5 | 12,8 | 14,3 | 29,4 |
| Cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | - | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| N_{Rd} | - | 5,0 | 6,1 | 9,5 | 16,5 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | - | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| N_{Rd} | - | 9,8 | 12,5 | 18,0 | 33,0 |

$\gamma_{Mc} = 1,5$

SHEAR

| Anchor size | M6 | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Cracked & non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| V_{Rd} | 4,1 | 11,5 | 16,7 | 24,1 | 28,5 |

$\gamma_{Ms} = 1,5$ for M6 to M12 and $\gamma_{Ms} = 1,8$ for M16

Recommended loads (N_{rec} , V_{rec}) for one anchor without edge or spacing influence in kN

$$N_{rec} = \frac{N_{Rk}^*}{\gamma_M \cdot \gamma_F}$$

*Derived from test results

$$V_{rec} = \frac{V_{Rk}^*}{\gamma_M \cdot \gamma_F}$$

TENSILE

| Anchor size | M6 | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 25,6 | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| N_{rec} | 1,7 | 3,8 | 4,7 | 6,5 | 11,5 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 35 | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| N_{rec} | 2,7 | 8,2 | 9,1 | 10,2 | 21,0 |
| Cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | - | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| N_{rec} | - | 3,6 | 4,3 | 6,8 | 11,8 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | - | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| N_{rec} | - | 7,0 | 9,0 | 12,8 | 23,6 |

$\gamma_F = 1,4$; $\gamma_{Mc} = 1,5$

SHEAR

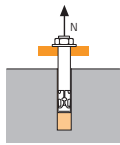
| Anchor size | M6 | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| Cracked & non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | | |
| V_{rec} | 2,9 | 8,2 | 11,9 | 17,2 | 20,4 |

$\gamma_F = 1,5$ for M6 to M12 and $\gamma_{Ms} = 1,8$ for M16



SPIT CC Method (values issued from ETA)

TENSILE in kN

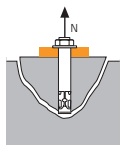


→ Pull-out resistance

$$N_{Rd,p} = N^0_{Rd,p} \cdot f_b$$

| Anchor size | Design pull-out resistance | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|------|
| | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| Non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $N^0_{Rd,p}$ ($h_{ef,min}$) | 6,0 | 6,0 | 8,0 | 13,3 |
| $N^0_{Rd,p}$ ($h_{ef,max}$) | 8,0 | 10,7 | 10,7 | 20,0 |
| Cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $N^0_{Rd,p}$ ($h_{ef,min}$) | 2,0 | 4,0 | 5,0 | 8,0 |
| $N^0_{Rd,p}$ ($h_{ef,max}$) | 2,7 | 5,0 | 6,0 | 10,7 |

$$\gamma_{Mc} = 1,5$$

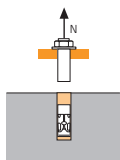


→ Concrete cone resistance

$$N_{Rd,c} = N^0_{Rd,c} \cdot f_b \cdot \Psi_s \cdot \Psi_{c,N}$$

| Anchor size | Design cone resistance | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|
| | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| Non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $N^0_{Rd,c}$ ($h_{ef,min}$) | 7,0 | 9,1 | 11,9 | 17,2 |
| $N^0_{Rd,c}$ ($h_{ef,max}$) | 11,2 | 14,8 | 19,7 | 26,8 |
| Cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $N^0_{Rd,c}$ ($h_{ef,min}$) | 5,0 | 6,5 | 8,5 | 12,3 |
| $N^0_{Rd,c}$ ($h_{ef,max}$) | 8,0 | 10,6 | 14,1 | 19,1 |

$$\gamma_{Mc} = 1,5$$



→ Steel resistance

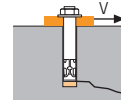
| Anchor size | Steel design tensile resistance | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
| $N_{Rd,s}$ | 8,5 | 14,4 | 20,0 | 29,7 |

$$\gamma_{Ms} = 1,8 \text{ for M8 to M12 and } \gamma_{Ms} = 2,1 \text{ for M16}$$

$$N_{Rd} = \min(N_{Rd,p}; N_{Rd,c}; N_{Rd,s})$$

$$\beta_N = N_{Sd} / N_{Rd} \leq 1$$

SHEAR in kN

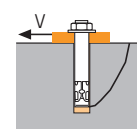


→ Concrete edge resistance

$$V_{Rd,c} = V^0_{Rd,c} \cdot f_b \cdot f_{\beta,V} \cdot \Psi_{S-C,V}$$

| Anchor size | Design concrete edge resistance at minimum edge distance (C_{min}) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
| Non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| C_{min} | 60 | 65 | 100 | 100 |
| S_{min} | 60 | 75 | 170 | 150 |
| $V^0_{Rd,c}$ | 3,3 | 4,1 | 8,7 | 10,1 |
| Cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| C_{min} | 60 | 65 | 90 | 105 |
| S_{min} | 50 | 55 | 75 | 90 |
| $V^0_{Rd,c}$ | 3,7 | 4,4 | 8,2 | 11,8 |

$$\gamma_{Mc} = 1,5$$

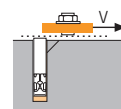


→ Pryout failure

$$V_{Rd,cp} = V^0_{Rd,cp} \cdot f_b \cdot \Psi_s \cdot \Psi_{c,N}$$

| Anchor size | Design pryout resistance | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
| Non-cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| $V^0_{Rd,cp}$ | 7,0 | 9,1 | 11,9 | 34,4 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| $V^0_{Rd,cp}$ | 11,2 | 14,8 | 39,4 | 53,6 |
| Cracked concrete (C20/25) | | | | |
| $h_{ef,min}$ | 35 | 42 | 50 | 64 |
| $V^0_{Rd,cp}$ | 5,0 | 6,5 | 8,5 | 24,6 |
| $h_{ef,max}$ | 48 | 58 | 70 | 86 |
| $V^0_{Rd,cp}$ | 8,0 | 10,6 | 28,1 | 38,3 |

$$\gamma_{Mcp} = 1,5$$



→ Steel resistance

| Anchor size | Steel design shear resistance | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 |
| $V_{Rd,s}$ | 8,2 | 13,1 | 18,9 | 25,8 |

$$\gamma_{Ms} = 1,5 \text{ for M8 to M12 and } \gamma_{Ms} = 1,8 \text{ for M16}$$

$$V_{Rd} = \min(V_{Rd,c}; V_{Rd,cp}; V_{Rd,s})$$

$$\beta_V = V_{Sd} / V_{Rd} \leq 1$$

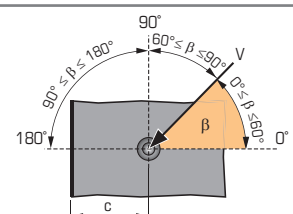
$$\beta_N + \beta_V \leq 1,2$$

f_b INFLUENCE OF CONCRETE

| Concrete class | f_b | Concrete class | f_b |
|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| C25/30 | 1,1 | C40/50 | 1,41 |
| C30/37 | 1,22 | C45/55 | 1,48 |
| C35/45 | 1,34 | C50/60 | 1,55 |

$f_{\beta,V}$ INFLUENCE OF SHEAR LOADING DIRECTION

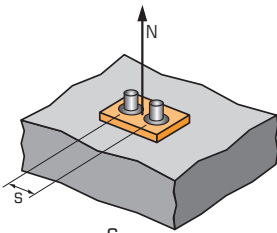
| Angle β [°] | $f_{\beta,V}$ |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 0 to 55 | 1 |
| 60 | 1,1 |
| 70 | 1,2 |
| 80 | 1,5 |
| 90 to 180 | 2 |





SPIT CC Method (values issued from ETA)

Ψ_s INFLUENCE OF SPACING FOR CONCRETE CONE RESISTANCE IN TENSILE LOAD



$$\Psi_s = 0,5 + \frac{s}{6 \cdot h_{ef}}$$

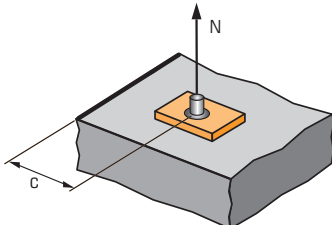
$$s_{min} < s < s_{cr,N}$$

$$s_{cr,N} = 3 \cdot h_{ef}$$

Ψ_s must be used for each spacing influenced the anchors group

| SPACING S | | Reduction factor Ψ_s Minimum anchorage depth | | | | SPACING S | | Reduction factor Ψ_s Maximum anchorage depth | | | |
|-------------|------|------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----------|------|------------------------------------------------------|------|--|--|
| Anchor size | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 | Anchor size | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 | | |
| 60 | 0,78 | | | | 50 | 0,67 | | | | | |
| 75 | 0,86 | 0,80 | | | 55 | 0,69 | 0,66 | | | | |
| 100 | 0,98 | 0,90 | 0,83 | 0,76 | 75 | 0,76 | 0,72 | 0,68 | | | |
| 105 | 1,00 | 0,92 | 0,85 | 0,77 | 90 | 0,81 | 0,76 | 0,71 | 0,67 | | |
| 110 | | 0,94 | 0,87 | 0,79 | 110 | 0,88 | 0,82 | 0,76 | 0,71 | | |
| 125 | | 1,00 | 0,92 | 0,83 | 130 | 0,95 | 0,87 | 0,81 | 0,75 | | |
| 150 | | | 1,00 | 0,89 | 145 | 1,00 | 0,92 | 0,85 | 0,78 | | |
| 170 | | | | 0,94 | 155 | | 0,95 | 0,87 | 0,80 | | |
| 192 | | | | 1,00 | 175 | | 1,00 | 0,92 | 0,84 | | |
| | | | | | 205 | | | 0,99 | 0,90 | | |
| | | | | | 210 | | | 1,00 | 0,91 | | |
| | | | | | 258 | | | | 1,00 | | |

$\Psi_{c,N}$ INFLUENCE OF EDGE FOR CONCRETE CONE RESISTANCE IN TENSILE LOAD



$$\Psi_{c,N} = 0,5 + 0,33 \cdot \frac{c}{h_{ef}}$$

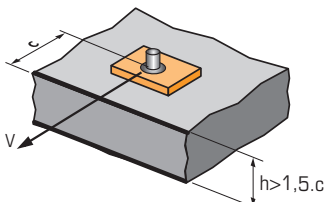
$$c_{min} < c < c_{cr,N}$$

$$c_{cr,N} = 1,5 \cdot h_{ef}$$

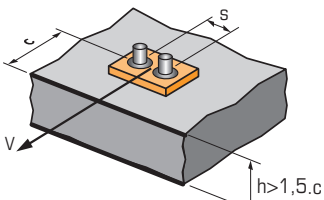
$\Psi_{c,N}$ must be used for each distance influenced the anchors group.

| EDGE C | | Reduction factor $\Psi_{c,N}$ Minimum anchorage depth | | | | EDGE C | | Reduction factor $\Psi_{c,N}$ Maximum anchorage depth | | | |
|-------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-------------|--------|------|----------------------------------------------------------|------|--|--|
| Anchor size | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 | Anchor size | M8 | M10 | M12 | M16 | | |
| 60 | 1,00 | | | | 60 | 0,91 | | | | | |
| 65 | | 1,00 | | | 65 | 0,95 | 0,91 | | | | |
| 100 | | | 1,00 | | 72 | 1,00 | 0,96 | | | | |
| 100 | | | | 1,00 | 80 | | 1,00 | | | | |
| | | | | | 90 | | | 0,94 | | | |
| | | | | | 105 | | | 1,00 | 0,90 | | |
| | | | | | 130 | | | | 1,00 | | |

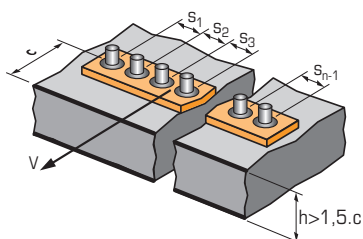
$\Psi_{s-c,V}$ INFLUENCE OF SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCE FOR CONCRETE EDGE RESISTANCE IN SHEAR LOAD



$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{c}{c_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$



$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{3 \cdot c + s}{6 \cdot c_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$



For single anchor fastening

| $\frac{c}{c_{min}}$ | Reduction factor $\Psi_{s-c,V}$ Cracked & non-cracked concrete | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1,0 | 1,2 | 1,4 | 1,6 | 1,8 | 2,0 | 2,2 | 2,4 | 2,6 | 2,8 | 3,0 | 3,2 |
| $\Psi_{s-c,V}$ | 1,00 | 1,31 | 1,66 | 2,02 | 2,41 | 2,83 | 3,26 | 3,72 | 4,19 | 4,69 | 5,20 | 5,72 |

For 2 anchors fastening

| $\frac{s}{c_{min}}$ | $\frac{c}{c_{min}}$ | Reduction factor $\Psi_{s-c,V}$ Cracked & non-cracked concrete | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1,0 | 1,2 | 1,4 | 1,6 | 1,8 | 2,0 | 2,2 | 2,4 | 2,6 | 2,8 | 3,0 | 3,2 |
| 1,0 | 1,0 | 0,67 | 0,84 | 1,03 | 1,22 | 1,43 | 1,65 | 1,88 | 2,12 | 2,36 | 2,62 | 2,89 | 3,16 |
| 1,5 | 1,0 | 0,75 | 0,93 | 1,12 | 1,33 | 1,54 | 1,77 | 2,00 | 2,25 | 2,50 | 2,76 | 3,03 | 3,31 |
| 2,0 | 1,0 | 0,83 | 1,02 | 1,22 | 1,43 | 1,65 | 1,89 | 2,12 | 2,38 | 2,63 | 2,90 | 3,18 | 3,46 |
| 2,5 | 1,0 | 0,92 | 1,11 | 1,32 | 1,54 | 1,77 | 2,00 | 2,25 | 2,50 | 2,77 | 3,04 | 3,32 | 3,61 |
| 3,0 | 1,0 | 1,00 | 1,20 | 1,42 | 1,64 | 1,88 | 2,12 | 2,37 | 2,63 | 2,90 | 3,18 | 3,46 | 3,76 |
| 3,5 | 1,0 | 1,30 | 1,52 | 1,75 | 1,99 | 2,24 | 2,50 | 2,76 | 3,04 | 3,32 | 3,61 | 3,91 | |
| 4,0 | 1,0 | | 1,62 | 1,86 | 2,10 | 2,36 | 2,62 | 2,89 | 3,17 | 3,46 | 3,75 | 4,05 | |
| 4,5 | 1,0 | | | 1,96 | 2,21 | 2,47 | 2,74 | 3,02 | 3,31 | 3,60 | 3,90 | 4,20 | |
| 5,0 | 1,0 | | | | 2,33 | 2,59 | 2,87 | 3,15 | 3,44 | 3,74 | 4,04 | 4,35 | |
| 5,5 | 1,0 | | | | | 2,71 | 2,99 | 3,28 | 3,71 | 4,02 | 4,33 | 4,65 | |
| 6,0 | 1,0 | | | | | 2,83 | 3,11 | 3,41 | 3,71 | 4,02 | 4,33 | 4,65 | |

For 3 anchors fastening and more

$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{3 \cdot c + s_1 + s_2 + s_3 + \dots + s_{n-1}}{3 \cdot n \cdot c_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$